

the National People's Congress (NPC) 全国人民代表大会
the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC) 全国人民政治协商会议
the first plenary session 第一次全体会议
a listed company 一家上市公司
mergers and acquisitions (M&A) 并购
fiscal revenue 财政收入
a large stimulus package 大规模经济刺激计划
non-public sectors of the economy 非公有制经济
down payment 首付款
unfair clause 霸王条款
bonded area 保税区
insurance claims 保险索赔
localization services 本地化服务
devaluation/depreciation 贬值
real estate 不动产
non-performing loan (NPL) 不良贷款
overcapacity 产能过剩
outsourcing 外包
industrial restructuring 产业结构调整
long-term treasury bonds 长期国债
super-preferential policies 超国民待遇
speculation 投机
revitalize international trade and investment 重振国际贸易与投资
pyramid selling/pyramid scheme 传销
maker economy 创客经济
innovation-driven development 创新驱动发展
start-up friendly city 创业友好城市
net income 纯收入
massive layoff 大规模裁员
tertiary industry 第三产业
pairing-assistance/partner assistance 对口支援
anti-dumping measures 反倾销措施
expand market access 放宽市场准入
non-tariff barrier 非关税壁垒
poverty alleviation 扶贫
individual income tax 个人所得税
supply-side reform 供给侧改革
Economic and Technological Development Zone (ETDZ) 经济技术开发区
economic integration 经济一体化

《中华人民共和国民法典》 **The Civil Code of** the People's Republic of China (常说的某某法典，就是指有一部法律叫某某法，如中华人民共和国刑法典即指中华人民共和国刑法。)

民法基本原则 **fundamental principles of civil law**

公序良俗 **public order and morals**

自愿原则 **principle of free will**

公平原则 **principle of justice**

普通法 **common law**

英美法系 **system of Anglo-American law**

民法法系 **civil law system**

大陆法系 civil law system(因欧洲大陆的代表国家法国和德国都属于民法法系。)

法官 **judge**(法官大人这样的称呼在英语中用 **Your honor** 表示)

甲方 **Party A**

乙方 **Party B**

原告 **plaintiff**

被告 **defendant**

辩护律师 **defense lawyer**

律师事务所 **law firm**

律师助理 **paralegal**

律师资格考试 **bar exam**; lawyer qualification exam

嫌疑人 **suspect**

证人 **witness**

专家证人 **expert witness**

交叉询问 cross examination(控辩双方询问对方证人)

直接询问 **direct examination**(控辩双方询问己方证人)

反对 **objection**

反对有效 **objection sustained**

反对无效 **objection overruled**

人民陪审员 **people's juror** (我国的人民陪审员与美国的陪审员不同，具体可百度。)

最高人民法院 **the Supreme People's Court**

最高人民检察院 **the Supreme People's Procuratorate**

民事诉讼 **civil litigation**

刑事诉讼 **criminal litigation**

行政诉讼 **administrative litigation**

民事诉讼法 **Civil Procedural Law** (所谓诉讼法即程序法，规定诉讼程序的法律。)

二审 trial of second instance (注意 **second** 前面没有 **the**)

上诉 **appeal**

撤回上诉 withdraw appeal

通缉 **wanted for arrest**

专属权(排他性权力) **exclusive right**

物权 **property right**

裁定书 **order; ruling; determination**(指终审裁定);**award**(用于仲裁); **verdict**(用于陪审团)

无罪判决 **acquittal**

academic exchange 学术交流
field 研究领域
a summit meeting 峰会
multilateral meeting 多边会晤
press conference 记者招待会
assembly (人数众多的)集会
the United Nations Assembly 联合国大会
convention 大会(指全国性大会和政治、宗教、政党等集会); (学术团体)年会
colloquium 讨论会; 专题座谈会
session 会议; 讲习会
seminar 研讨班; 研讨会
symposium 专题研讨会; 学术报告会
workshop 专题研讨会; 讲习研讨班
round-table 圆桌会议
special panel 专题讨论会
annual meeting 年会
biennial meeting (两年一次的)会议
NGO Forum 非政府组织论坛 (NGO 是 non-governmental organizations 的缩写)
exposition 展示会, 展销会
subjects 主题词
announcement 会议通知
circular (会议)通知
sponsor 主办方
keynote speaker 主旨发言人, 主题发言人
invited speaker 特邀发言人
organizer 主办机构
preparatory committee 筹委会
honorary chairman 大会名誉主席
executive secretary 会议执行秘书
delegate 会议代表
invitee 被邀请者
attendees 参加者; 出席者
welcome speech 欢迎词
opening address 开幕词
paper presentation 论文宣读
poster session 论文公展(国际学术会议的学术交流的一种形式, 以打印文稿的形式张贴出来, 供大家研读, 无需到场参会口头宣读)
demonstration 演示
tutor/supervisor 导师
credential 学术经历; 凭证
banquet 会议晚宴
reception 招待酒会
“Micius” 墨子号

身材长相:

ungainly 笨拙的

robust 魁梧的

muscular/brawny 肌肉发达的

heavily-built 结实的

stout 矮胖结实的

homely/plain 相貌一般的

repulsive 面目可憎的

corpulent 肥胖的

emaciated 消瘦的, 面黄肌瘦的

beer belly 啤酒肚

six-pack abs 六块腹肌

fish sink and wild geese drop 沉鱼落雁

to outshine the moon and put the flowers to shame 闭月羞花

肤色:

have a fair complexion 皮肤白皙

tanned 晒黑的

发型:

undercut 大盖儿头

crew cut 平头

bald 秃头

curly hair 卷曲的头发

straighten hair 将头发拉直

blond hair 金发

dyed hair 染发

pony tail 马尾

parted in the middle 中分

面部特征:

beauty spot 美人痣

double chin 双下巴

high lined forehead 大脑门

high cheek bones 高颧骨

oval face 鸭蛋脸/瓜子脸

facial shape 脸型

average face 大众脸

plastic surgery face 网红脸

baby face 娃娃脸

眼部:

thin eyebrows 淡眉毛

thick eyebrows 浓眉毛

long eyelashes 长睫毛
contact lenses 隐型眼镜
double eyelid 双眼皮
swollen-lidded eye 肿泡眼
almond-shaped eye 杏核眼
triangular eye 倒挂眼
tiny eye 鼠眼
bright eyes and white teeth 明眸皓齿
finely chiseled features 眉清目秀

嘴唇:

thin lips 薄嘴唇
full lips 厚嘴唇
cherry lips 樱桃嘴

鼻子:

hook nose 鹰钩鼻
turn-up nose 朝天鼻

summer resort 避暑胜地
national park 国家公园
a land of milk and honey 鱼米之乡
the south of the lower reaches of the Yangtze River 江南水乡
place of interest 名胜古迹
tourist attraction 旅游景点
an endless stream 络绎不绝
famous men of letters 墨客骚人
carved beams and painted pillars 雕梁画栋

hold a panoramic view 尽收眼底
hold all views in sight 一览无余
look as far as the eye can see 极目远眺
row upon row of 鳞次栉比

fairyland 仙境；奇境
misty 多雾的；薄雾笼罩的

rugged 崎岖的
bleak 光秃秃的
desolate 荒凉的
jagged 凹凸不平的
terraced 成阶梯型的
undulating 连绵起伏的
lofty 高耸的
pointed 尖的
cliff 绝壁
precipice 悬崖
precipitous 险峻的；峭拔的
range upon range of mountains 层峦叠嶂
the paths running sinuously amid the peaks 峰回路转

green-clad 郁郁葱葱的
verdant 青翠的
wooded 树木茂盛的
lush 葱翠的
overshadowed 荫翳的
ice-crowned/ice-capped 冰雪覆盖的
a blaze of bright colors 姹紫嫣红
vibrant 充满生机的；生气勃勃的
luxuriant 枝繁叶茂的
green hills and clear waters 绿水青山
green pines and cypresses 苍松翠柏
all flowers are in bloom 百花齐放

fountain 喷泉
torrent 湍流
blue waves 碧浪
spray 浪花
ripple 涟漪
surge 汹涌澎湃
abyss 深渊
landscape of lakes and hills 湖光山色
a wide expanse of misty waters 烟波浩渺
sparkling lake 波光粼粼的湖
whirlpools and rapids 飞流急湍
raging waves pound on the banks 惊涛拍岸
winding river 蜿蜒流淌的河水

idyllic 田园般的
majestic 雄伟壮丽的
magnificent 壮观的
picturesque 景色如画的
dazzlingly brilliant 光彩夺目
dim and dark 昏暗（头韵）
pitch-dark 黑的伸手不见五指
splendid 壮丽的；雄伟的
of antique beauty 古香古色的
gorgeous 华丽的
towering magnificence 宏伟挺拔
linger on 流连忘返
inviting 诱人的
form delightful contrast 相映成趣
a superb collection of beautiful things 琳琅满目
known far and wide 闻名遐迩

根据本篇文章的主题，在这一单元的 List of expressions 中，我汇编了一些在学术英语中常用的高级表达，供大家学习参考。由于四六级考试过几天也要开考了，大家如果还想了解更多的高级表达，可以在 bilibili 网站搜索“高级词汇”，相关的教学视频还是很多的。

1. hinge on 取决于

可取代词汇：depend on, rely on

例句：

Somewhat surprisingly, the answer turns out to hinge on what you mean by best and what you mean by long-run.

2. barring 除非

可取代词汇：unless

例句：

Barring accidents, I believe they will succeed.

3. given that ...考虑到

可取代词汇：since, because 等接近这个意思

例句：

This is hardly surprising given that adolescence is a period of change in which many people find who they are and what they want for themselves in adult life.

4. at best 在最好的情况下

可取代词汇：in the best scenario（在学术范儿上，它其实比 at best 有过之而无不及）

例句：

Each of the Big Four wants to promote more women, who account for about half of their recruits but around a quarter, at best, of their partners.

5. superfluous 多余的，不必要的

可取代词汇：unnecessary

例句：

My presence at the afternoon's proceedings was superfluous.

6. gratuitous adj. 无理由的，无端的；免费的

可取代词汇：groundless, free

例句：

There's too much crime and gratuitous violence on TV.

7. in the ... sense XX 意义上来说

例句：

In the strictest sense, a workflow and a rule are pretty much the same.

8. with respect to ...关于，至于

可取代词汇：with regard to, in regard to, as to

例句：

You have two basic choices with respect to how architectural decisions could be made.

9. suffice it to say 只要说……就够了

可取代词汇：it is sufficient just to say ...

例句：

But for now suffice it to say that we're already seeing this happen in social networks.

10. something strike somebody as odd/strange 某物让某人觉得奇怪

可取代词汇：make somebody feel surprised

例句：

Tim, Does anything in this room strike you as odd?

11. prevail vi. 盛行，流行；战胜，获胜

可取代词汇： be common, be popular

例句：

A similar situation prevails in Canada.

12. plausibly ad. 讲得通地，合理地

可取代词汇： reasonable

例句：

And the interesting thing is that each one of these premises could be plausibly challenged.

13. subject to 使服从；使遭受；受…管制

例句：

These prices are subject to variation.

14. doom sb/sth to failure or sb is doomed to fail 使……注定失败 或 ……注定失败

例句：

Clearly, such choices would doom the project to failure.

15. incorporate 把……包括进来

可取代词汇： include

例句：

Languages tend to incorporate patterns and other common idioms, where they disappear as part of the language abstraction itself.

16. on a par with 与……同等；和……一样

可取代词汇： equivalent to, equal to

例句：

He is on a par with his brother in intelligence.

17. felicitous ad. 恰当的；善于措辞的；幸福的

可取代词汇： proper, appropriate

例句：

Her prose style is not always felicitous; she tends to repeat.

18. amount to 相当于；总计为

可取代词汇： total

例句：

How much do profits, on the average, amount to?

19. at variance with 与……冲突

可取代词汇： against

例句：

These conclusions are totally at variance with the evidence.

20. come as no surprise that ... 不足为奇

可取代词汇： unsurprisingly, as expected, it should not be surprising that ...

例句：

At one level this should come as no surprise.

21. advance 提出某种观点或者理论

可取代词汇： put forward

例句：

Can you advance any reason why I should not kill you?

22. for the sake of argument 为了便于讨论

例句:

Let's assume, for the sake of argument, that inflation will remain at 5% per year for two years.

23. by way of illustration 以实例说明

可取代词汇: for example, for instance

例句:

By way of illustration, I'll refer to the behavior of rabbits.

24. preponderance 优势

可取代词汇: advantage

例句:

the preponderance of women among older people

25. inasmuch as 鉴于, 由于

可取代词汇: because

例句:

Ann is guilty, inasmuch as she knew what the others were planning.

26. in tandem 一同, 协同

可取代词汇: together

例句:

... when literature is used in tandem with textbooks.

27. partake in 参加

可取代词汇: take part in

例句:

They all partake in the final decision.

28. in view of 考虑到

可取代词汇: given ..., considering ...

例句:

In view of the recent development, we do not think this step advisable.

29. pertain to 关于, 涉及, 适用于

可取代词汇: relate to

例句:

... matters pertaining to naval district defence.

30. putative 假定的, 推定的

可取代词汇: assumed

例句:

The government gives a putative date of the project.

31. tenuous 弱的

可取代词汇: weak

用法: tenuous 一般用来形容关系、理由或者某人的位置不可靠、不稳固或者不够强。常见的搭配有 tenuous connection/relationship/evidence。注意千万不要字对字的去记单词, 中文的“弱”可能对应英文好几个不同的单词, weak, fragile, tenuous, thin, 取决于弱的到底是什么东西。所以, 一定要记搭配。

例句:

Our link will not be as tenuous as it was yesterday.

32. in a ... fashion 以……方式

可取代词汇: in a ... way, in a ... manner

例句:

Those who love to sunbathe are also welcome to do so in this fashion.

33. pervasive 到处都有

可取代词汇: everywhere

例句:

... the pervasive influence of the army in national life.

34. ubiquitous 到处都有

可取代词汇: everywhere

用法: 又是一个表示“无处不在”的词。一个很自然的问题是: pervasive 和 ubiquitous 有什么区别? 我个人的理解是, pervasive 表示同一个东西分布在一个范围内(数量上只有一个,但是覆盖面广),而 ubiquitous 表示同一类型的东西有很多个体分布在一个范围内(数量上很多)。

例句:

Sugar is ubiquitous in the diet.

35. at root 根本上,从本质上来说

可取代词汇: basically

例句:

This, at root, is the origin of the recent financial crisis.

36. nondescript 毫无特色的

可取代词汇: plain, dull, unattractive

例句:

... a nondescript man of uncertain age.

37. number + strong 多达……

可取代词汇: as many as

例句:

Ukraine indicated that it would establish its own army, 400,000 strong.

38. be accorded to 被赋予

可取代词汇: be given to

例句:

Power will be accorded to those who will use it wisely and in the best interests of everyone, and not the few.

39. in accord with 符合,与……一致

可取代词汇: be in line with (这本身也是一个学术词汇,以后会介绍。)

例句:

This action would not be in accord with our policy.

40. prerequisite n. 先决条件 a.必要的

可取代词汇: necessary condition

例句:

Good self-esteem is a prerequisite for a good life.

41. at issue 有争议的,值得讨论的

可取代词汇: in question

例句:

At issue are deep disagreements over what is driving the run-up in oil prices.

42. spurious 似是而非的；（论据、推理）不正确的，不可靠的

可取代词汇：fake, unreliable

例句：

In any field of science, small samples lead to spurious results.

43. at this juncture 在这个节骨眼儿上

可取代词汇：at this moment, here

例句：

I felt that stopping at this juncture would be wrong.

44. enterprise 事业

可取代词汇：course, endeavor

例句：

Horse breeding is indeed a risky enterprise.

45. part and parcel 一部分

可取代词汇：part

例句：

It is part and parcel of the same battle.

46. impute 归咎

可取代词汇：blame, attribute

例句：

It is grossly unfair to impute blame to the United Nations.

47. pivotal 关键的，重要的

可取代词汇：important

例句：

The elections may prove to be pivotal in Colombia's political history.

48. figure prominently/crucially 有重要地位，表现突出

可取代词汇：be important, stand out

例句：

Her novels figure prominently in readers' lists of the 20th century's greatest books.

49. crucial to A are/is B 对 A 来说 B 很重要；

例句：

Crucial to our plan is his cooperation.

50. for the sake of convenience 为了行文方便

例句：

For the sake of convenience, you'd better pay the registration fee in advance.

51. give rise to 使发生，引起，产生

可取代词汇：bring about, cause

例句：

Low level of choline in the body can give rise to high blood pressure.

52. to the fore 凸显出来，脱颖而出

可取代词汇：prominent

例句：

A number of low-budget independent films brought new directors and actors to the fore.

53. pertinent 相关的，中肯的

可取代词汇：relevant

例句:

She had asked some pertinent questions.

54. invariably 不变地, 不可避免地

可取代词汇: inevitably, inescapably

例句:

They almost invariably get it wrong.

55. more often than not 通常

可取代词汇: usually

例句:

For instance, if you fail an exam, more often than not the reason might be found in your study habits (or lack thereof).

56. in lieu of 代替

可取代词汇: replacing

例句:

In lieu of an answer, she just pointed.

57. profitably 有利的, 有好处

可取代词汇: usefully

例句:

They thought they should occupy their leisure more profitably.

58. it will not do to argue/say/propose 做……是行不通的

可取代词汇: it will not work to

例句:

It will not even do to call a theory true or false in the simple sense in which every fact is either so or not so.

59. be at odds with 不吻合

可取代词汇: not fit

例句:

When have your objectives been at odds with those of the team?

60. largely 很大程度上

可取代词汇: to a large degree, to a great degree

例句:

Your success will largely depend upon what you do and how you do it.

61. gloss over 无视, 忽略

可取代词汇: ignore

例句:

Some foreign governments gloss over the problem.

62. commonplace 司空见惯的

可取代词汇: common

例句:

Inter-racial marriages have become commonplace.

63 the question arises as to 问题是……

可取代词汇: the question is …

例句:

More and more men are going to salons, and the questions arises as to why this is happening.

64. lend support to 为……提供支撑

可取代词汇: support v.

例句:

Other recent studies lend support to the noise exclusion theory.

Skip class 翘课
Digress from 跑题
Get distracted 走神
Follow the teacher's train of thought 紧跟老师思路
Lose one's train of thought 被打断思路
Messy handwriting 字迹潦草
Avoid typos 避免打字或印刷错误
Pull all-nighters 熬夜
Burn the midnight oil 为了突击完成某项任务而学习或工作到深夜
Lateral thinking 发散思维
Linear thinking 线性思维
Comfort zone 舒适区
Diploma 毕业证书
Rote memorization 机械记忆, 重复记忆
Cramming 考前突击
Core curriculum 核心课程
Be an arduous process 是一个需要付出艰苦努力的过程
Meet someone's expectations 达到某人的期望
Fall short of someone's expectations 未能达到某人的期望
Shirk one's responsibility for sth. 逃避某种责任
Kindle one's interest in sth. 唤起某人对某事物的兴趣
A decent job 一份得体的工作
Labor market 劳动力市场
An individualized program 个性化方案
The broad spectrum of ... problems 有关……问题的各个方面
New perspectives 新视角
Real world scenarios 真实世界的场景
Broaden one's horizon 拓宽……的视野
Come up with new ideas 提出新观点
Juggle six courses 应付6门课
Address the theoretical issue 解决理论问题
First-class 一流的
Pull one's weight 努力做好自己分内的事
Go over one's head 难以理解, 不知所云
Come in handy 有用的
Straight A 全优的
Plagiarize 抄袭
Be up to one's ears in homework 做作业忙的不可开交
Hit the books 努力学习
Due 到期的
Rub off on someone 影响某人(给某人树立榜样)
Study sheet 作弊用的小纸条
Repeat the year 重修